Supreme Court

A one-time rider who is trying to desegregate the bus system has legal standing to bring a federal civil rights lawsuit (1)

CA District Ct.

Tester testimony and experiences are uniformly admitted into evidence to prove discrimination (3)

Maryland Dist. Ct.

Testing protocols can be obtained if they relate to the facts of the case and discovery methods (12)

4th Circuit

Federal Court endorses tester claims of race and sex discrimination in hiring under Title VII (2)

D.C. Court of Appeals

Testers have legal standing to sue for job bias under local human rights act (8)

Iowa Civil Rights Commission

Testing is used to support a job discrimination complaint filed by other persons (6)

7th Circuit

Resume testing can support Title VII race-based job discrimination lawsuit (11)

8th Circuit

Tester cases are used to support ADA employment retaliation claim (10)

Supreme Court

Testers who are given false information by housing providers can bring fair housing suit (4)

7th Circuit

Testers do have the legal standing to file a job discrimination lawsuit under Title VII (9)

D.C. Circuit

Testers do not have the legal standing to file a job discrimination lawsuit under Title VII (7)

7th Circuit

Testers do have standing when encountering racial bias in housing (5)

1958 **TESTERS IN THE COURTS** 2010

**1958 – 2010** 2010

1. *Evers v. Dwyer*, 358 U.S. 202 (1958)
2. *Lea v. Cone Mills Corp.,* 438 F. 2d 86 (1971)
3. *US v Youritan Construction Company*, et al. 370 F. Supp. 643 (ND Calif. 1973)
4. *Havens Realty Corp. v. Coleman,* 455 U.S. 363, 374 (1982)
5. *Village of Bellwood v. Dwiveldi* 895 F.2d 1521 (7th Cir. 1990)
6. *Orlando Ray Dial, Commissioner et al, v. Friedman Motor Cars, LTD, et al*. 1992, available through the Iowa Civil Rights Commission
7. *Fair Employment Council of Greater Wash. v. BMS Marketing Corp.* 28 F.3d 1268 (D.C. Cir. 1994)
8. *Molovinsky v. Fair Employment Council of Greater Wash.* 683 A.2d 142 (D.C. 1996)
9. *Kyles v. J.K. Guardian Sec. Servs., Inc.* 222 F.3d 289 (7th Cir. 2000)
10. S*haver v. Independent Stave Company, et al* 350 F.3d 716 (8th Cir. 2003)
11. *EEOC v. Target Corporation*, 460 F.3d 946 (7th Circ. 2006)
12. *Equal Rights Ctr. v. Lion Gables Residential Trust* 2010 U.S. Dist. LEXIS 58951 (D. Md. 2010)